|  |
| --- |
| To open cmd terminal: |
|  | Ctrl + Alt + t |
|  |  |
|  | Current directory path: |
|  | pdw |
|  |  |
|  | One step backword directory: |
|  | cd .. |
|  |  |
|  | Folder and file list: |
|  | ls |
|  |  |
|  | Folder and file list (with details): |
|  | ls -l |
|  |  |
|  | Folder and file list (with hidden files): |
|  | ls -al |
|  |  |
|  | Details formate is: |
|  | drwxr-xr-x arif arif f/d\_size modified\_time f/d\_name |
|  | file or directory, access for user, group, others, username, groupname, f/d\_size, date\_time, f/d\_name |
|  |  |
|  | Vsiting a specific directory: |
|  | cd folder\_name |
|  | or, cd /folder\_path |
|  |  |
|  | Displaing file content: |
|  | cat filename |
|  | or, cat /file\_path  cat > f1 // file cteate and value entre . for exit ctrl+d |
|  |  |
|  | Creating a folder: |
|  | mkdir foldername |
|  | mkdir /folder\_path/folder\_name |
|  |  |
|  | File create: |
|  | touch filename |
|  | touch /file\_path/file\_name |
|  |  |
|  | Coping file: |
|  | cp source\_path destination\_path |
|  |  |
|  | Coping directory: |
|  | cp -r source\_path destination\_path |
|  |  |
|  | Rename file/directory: |
|  | mv current\_name new\_name |
|  |  |
|  | Delete file: |
|  | rm source\_path |
|  | or, rm -f source\_path |
|  |  |
|  | Delete directory: |
|  | rm -r source\_path |
|  | or, rm -rf source\_path |
|  |  |
|  | Permission change file: |
|  | chmod xxx file\_name |
|  | \*if chmod not work, use 'sudo chmod' |
|  |  |
|  | Permission change directory: |
|  | chmod -R 756 dir\_name |
|  | 756 stands for: rwx r-x rw- |
|  | \*if chmod not work, use 'sudo chmod' |
|  |  |
|  | Create user: |
|  | sudo adduser user\_name |

-------------------------------lab-2--------------------------------